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translated by members of the Classical Society of the University
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ARRANGED FOR ACTING AND EDITED BY

R. S. CONWAY, Litt.D.

Professor of Latin in the University; formerly Fellow of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

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NOTE.

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In a tribrach the second syllable has the ictus (- -). In order to avoid any ambiguity of the scansion intended I have marked as short a few syllables in such cases, and in such cases only, as were likely to be misconceived. The metrical value given to the syllables by Plautus follows, very largely, the accent of colloquial pronunciation, and so differs considerably from what it would be in the metres determined strictly by quantity like those of Vergil and Horace. Nor are final vowels or -am, -em, etc., always elided before vowels. The canons (in regard to the effect of accent) laid down by Klotz (in his Grundzüge Altrömischer Metrik, Leipzig, 1890) seem to me established. The most important of these is that in the 2nd and 4th feet of lambics, and the 3rd and 5th of Trochaics, an unaccented syllable, whatever its quantity by nature or position, may be counted metrically short. Other metrical effects of accent are discussed by Professor Exon in the current Classical Review.

iv note

course, conjectural; but I have tried to make it complete enough to be of service to teachers. And some of these scenes might be found useful as a change from ordinary school reading even in a V. Form.

The translation has been made by those members of the Committee of the Society who are taking no part in the performance, namely, Miss Norah Hanna, Miss Mima Nicholson, Miss Winifred Stocks, my colleagues, Mr. W. B. Anderson, M.A., Mr. G. Norwood, B.A., and Mr. W. J. Goodrich, M.A., and myself.

The initials of each translator are appended to his or her section.

I have to thank my friend, Professor Charles Exon of Galway, for very valuable advice which has guided me on difficult points in the metre, but I am alone responsible for the result.

R. S. CONWAY.

THE UNIVERSITY, MANCHESTER, March, 1906.

DRAMATIS PERSONAE.

Plesidippus, adulescens
Daemones, senex
Palaestra, uirgo
Ampelisca, ancilla
Ptolemocratia, sacerdos
Trachalio, Plesidippi seruus
Sceparnio
Gripus
Daemonis serui
Sparax
Labrax, leno
Charmides, lenonis amicus

PLOT.

The hero Plesidippus, a wealthy young Athenian, staying in Cyrene, is in love with Palaestra, whom when the play opens he has just redeemed from the slave-dealer Labrax, and arranged to take over from him at the temple of Venus, a few miles outside the town. But Labrax plays him false, and steals away with Palaestra, her maid and the earnest-money he has received for them, on board a ship sailing for Sicily. A storm wrecks the ship on the coast the same night, but the passengers escape, to land at different points not far from the temple.

After the recognition-scene, which is the last included in this selection, Labrax is condemned to lose Palaestra without compensation; Plesidippus and Palaestra, Trachalio and Ampelisca are happily married, and Trachalio and Gripus both receive their freedom.

DRESS. The characters are all Greek and wear regular Greek attire. Plesidippus, Daemones, Labrax, and Charmides all wear sandals, a tunic, and a pallium over it; Plesidippus' dress is handsome, of bright colours; the others of varying degrees of shabbiness. The slaves wear plain, sleeveless tunics of dull colours. The women characters wear a white or yellow chiton, with coloured border; the Priestess wearing also an himation, in the fashion of a shawl, about her head and shoulder.

SCENE. The sea-coast of Africa, near the Greek colony of Cyrene. A steep rock runs out upon the beach; on the left, behind, is a small temple of Venus with an altar in front; on the right, but out of sight, the house of Daemones, an Athenian, who has settled there.

TIME. The IV. century B.C. A spring morning after a stormy night.

AUTHOR. The play was written by T. Maccius Plautus, the greatest Roman dramatist, about the beginning of the II. century B.C. The prologue tells us that it was based upon a Greek play of the Athenian Diphilus (two centuries earlier).

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And all alone. Poor wretches! what distress!

Good! Splendid! Towards the shore a wave has turned them

Off from that rock! No pilot could do better. I think I never saw such towering billows. If only they can weather that great wave, The two are safe. Now, now it comes. One's lost, Washed overboard!—but in a shallow place: She'll swim to land with ease. Hurrah! she's risen! She comes this way! She's safe! And now her friend Has leapt to shore out from the boat,—but no, She's down, her trembling knees have sunk in the waves! She's out! She's saved! She's on the shore at last, But tow'rd the right she's turned,—to ruin, sure; Sadly astray she'll be.

Sc. If down upon that rock for which she's making She chance to fall, her straying days are over.

Da. If you're to dine at their expense, my man, You may look after them; if at my house, I think you'd better attend to me instead.

Sc. That's sound enough.

Da. Then follow me.

Sc. Aye, aye.

W. B. A.

[Exeunt.]

Vt ádflictàntur míserae! euge, euge, pérbenè, Ab sáxo auòrtit flúctus àd litús scaphàm. Nequé gubernator úmquam potuit tám benè. Non uídisse undas mé maiores cénseo. Saluaé sunt, si illos flúctus deuitauerint. Nunc núnc periclumst: únda eiècit álteràm. At in uadost: iam fácile enàbit. eugepae! Surréxit, hòrsum sé capèssit; sálua rès! Desfluit haèc autem áltera in terram é scaphà. Vt praé timòre in génua in undas concidit! Saluast! euasit ex aqua: iam in litorèst. Sed déxtrouòrsum auorsa it in malam crucèm. Hem. errábit illaec hódie. Da. Quid id refért tuà? Sc. Si ad sáxum, quo capéssit, èa deorsum cadit, Errationis fécerit compéndium. Da. Si tú de illàrum cénatùrus uésperi's, Illis curàndum cénseò, Scepárniò: Si apúd me essùrus és, mihì dări operám uolò.

[Excunt.]

Sc. Bonum aéquomque òras. Da. Séquere me hàc

ergó. Sc. Sequòr.

SCENA II.

Note.—In the lyrics that follow the metres vary. 185-189a are perhaps Bacchiac, the regular foot being -'- (sometimes -'-- or -'--), varied by the *Ionicus a minore* --'-. The next three seem to be Anapaestic, with -'-, -', and --'; occasionally an extra syllable at the end (189c). So are 220—228. In 199a—203 and 229a—253a the metre is Cretic (regular foot -'-' (201a), sometimes --'-, --'- and --'-' varied by

Palaestra (Desire).

[Enter Palaestra from the (shore) right.]

- Pl. Men may talk of human wees, but there's nobody who knows, how bitter sorrow is till it's their own;
- For the great god of the sea has made a castaway of me, shiv'ring helpless in a strange land all alone.
- Oh, why should heaven create any soul for such a fate as of hunger, cold and terror here to die?
- Or is this the best reward that the jealous gods afford for one who's lived so faithfully as I?
- 'Twas my cruel master's deed that brought me to this need, when he carried me away and broke his oath;
- But his ship and cargo, too, are sunk beneath the blue, and one poor slave is all that's left of both! Even my own companion true That cruel ship has drowned!

Ah, how much less had I to rue
If Blossom were safe and sound!

Ampelisca (Blossom), Palaestra (Desire) (on two sides of a rocky promontory).

- Amp. Oh, what can I do, what hope can I pursue but to end this miserable life?
- I can hardly draw a breath, for of woes as big as death a multitude within my heart is rife.
- My life is nothing worth, I have nothing left on earth,
 I have lost the only friend that made it sweet;

anapaests (200b, 201b), and iambs (231a, 232a). The description of 229b, 232b and 253b,c is uncertain. 254 is an lambic of 6 feet, 255 of 8 feet. 256-7 are Trochaic, cf. II. 559ff.

Palaestra.

Nimio hóminum fortúnae minus míserae memorántur 185 Quam in úsu experiúndo is datúr acerbitátum.

Satin hóc deo conplácitumst me hoc órnatu ornátam In incértas regiónes timidam ésse hic eiéctam.

Hancíne ego ad rem nátam miserám me memorábo i 189a Hancíne ego pártem cápi-

o ob píetatém praecípu àm?

189c

Sed ersle scélus me sóllicitắt, eiús med inpietás male habét: 198

Ís nauem átque ómniá pérdidít in marí.

Haéc bonórum éius súnt réliquiaé.

Etiám quaé simúl

Vécta mécum in scaphást, éxcidit :

201a

Ego núnc sóla súm.

Quaé mihí sí forét sálua sáltém labór Léniōr ésset híc mi éius ópe|ra.

Ampelisca.

Am. Quid míhi meliùst, quid mágis in rèmst, quam a córpore ultam ut sécludàm? 220

Ita mále uiuo àtque ita míhi multae in pectóre sunt cùrae exánimalès:

Ita rés se habènt: uitae haú parcò: perdídi spem quà me obléctabàm.

Omnía iam circumcúrsaui àtque omníbus latebris perréptaul

It's a weary, hopeless task, for there's no one here to ask, who could tell if she had even come to land.

But with heart and ears and eyes and the pitifullest cries
I am searching all along this desert strand.

Oh, there never was a more inhospitable shore than this prospect and the region all around!

But if Desire yet lives every moment fortune gives I will spend in looking for her till she's found.

Pal. (On the other side of the rocks.) Oh, what cry is that I hear?

Foolish heart, you're dreaming.

Amp. Someone's speaking! Who is near?

Pal. Oh, sweet hope, defying fear,

Make but good your seeming!

Amp. Whoe'er you be, O pity me!

Pal. Surely 'tis a woman's voice!

Amp. Hearken ear, and heart rejoice!

Pal. Is that Blossom somewhere nigh?

Amp. Hark! Is that Desire's cry?

Pal. I must call her loud and clear, Blossom, Blossom, are you here?

Amp. Mercy, who's that?

Pal. 'Tis I, your friend.

Amp. Oh where, where are you?

Pal. At the end,

Almost of hope! Amp. Why, so am I,
But longing to see you; come quick, climb high!

Pal. I'm just as eager.

Amp. Oh run and climb fast,

Where are you, where are you?

Pal. You see me at last.

Come nearer, come closer! Amp. I'm doing my best.

Pal. Stretch your hand. Amp. There, you have it.
Pal. At last we are blest.

Quaerére consèruam uoce, oculis, auribus, ut pèruestigarèm.

Neque eam úsquam inuènio néque quo eam neque qua quaeram consúltumst;

Neque quém rogitèm responsorèm quemquam interea conuénio.

Neque mágis solaè terraé solaè sunt quam haéc sunt lòca ătque hae régionès.

Neque sí uiult eam uíua umquàm quin ínueniam desístlam.

Pa. Quoíanám uóx mihí

229a

Prope híc sonàt? pertímui

Am. Quis híc loquitúr propé?

Pa. Spés bona, ópsecró,

Súbuentá mihí.

Am. Éx hoc éximés

232a

Mé miserám metú?

Pa. Cérto uóx múliebrís auris tétigit meás.

Am. Mulier ést: muliebris uox mi ad auris uenit.

Pa. Num Ampelisca opsecrost? Am. Tén, Palaestra, aúdió?

Pa. Quín uoco, út me aúdiát, nómine illám suó?

Ámpelísca. Am. Hém, quis ést? Pa. Égo, Palaéstra. Am. Ópsecró,

Díc ubí's. Pa. Pól ego núnc in malis plúrumis.

Am. Sócia súm néc minór pàrs meást quám tuá.

Séd uidére éxpetó té. Pa. Mihí's aémulá.

Am. Cónsequámúr gradú uócem: ubí's? Pa. Écce mé: Áccede ád me átque adí cóntra. Am. Fít séduló.

Pa. Cédo manum. Am. Em, áccipé. Pa. Díc uiuisne, ópsecró.

Amp. Yes, Desire, mistress dear,
I am safe, if you are here.
Have I found you safe and free,
Saved from all that dreadful sea?
I can scarce believe it's past!
Clasp me, kiss me, hold me fast.
Pal. Oh gladly I'd answer your love and your lay,
But now we must hasten, away, away.

Amp. Whither, pray;

Dear mistress say?

Pal. Suppose along the coast we try?

Amp. Be leader you, and follower I.

But how can we tramp with our dresses so damp?

Pal. What cannot be cured must e'en be endured.

Amp. But, mistress, look yonder; what building is there?

Pal. Where, oh where?

Away to the right; 'tis a temple fair.

Pal. Praise Heaven! That temple is a welcome feature. In this strange land: it must hold some kind creature. Whatever god there be in yonder shrine, Oh may he heal our woes by help divine!

R. S. C.

(Enter Ptolemocratia from the temple.)

Ptol. Ho there! Who comes our lady's grace to seek?

Am. Tú facis mé quidem út núnc uelím uíueré

Quóm mihí té licét tángere: út uíx mihí

Crédo ego hóc, té tenére! ópsecro, ámplécteré,

Spés mea: út me ómniúm iám labórúm leuás!

Pa. Occupás praéloquí, quaé mea órátióst.

Núnc abíre hínc decét nós. Am. Quo amábo íbimús?

Pa. Lítus hóc pérsequámúr. Am. Sequór quó lubét.

Sícine híc cum úuidá uéste grássábimúr?

Pa. Hóc quod ést id necessáriúmst pérpetí.

Am. Séd quid hóc ópsecróst? uíden, amábó?

253a

Pa. Quid ést?

Am. Fanúm uidés ne hòc?

Pa. Vbíst? Am. Ad déxteràm.

Videó decòrum dís locum uidérièr.

Pa. Haud longe abèsse oportet homines hinc: ita hic lepidust locus.

Quísquis èst deus, uéneror út nos éx hac aèrumna éximàt, Míseras, inopes, aérumnòsas út aliquo aùxilio ádiuuèt. 257

SCENA III.

NOTE.—258-263, Bacchiac (see p. 11). 264, Cretic (see p. 11). 265, Iambic. 266-277, Cretic. 278-282, Bacchiac. 283-285b, Iambic. 286, Bacchiac. 287, Iambic. 288, Bacchiac. 289, Four trochees.

Ptolemocratia et Eaedem.

Pt. Qui súnt, qui a patróna precés mea expetéssunt? 258 Nam uóx me precántum huc forás excitáuit. Bonam átque opsequéntem deam átque haud grauátam Patrónam exsequéntur benígnamque múltum. Pal. Well met, fair mother. Ptol. Welcome teo, fair maids.

But whence, pray, are you come in evil plight,
With garments soaked and faces so forlorn?
Pal. Straight from the beach here. But the country's
far

Whence we first started. Ptol. Thro' the sea-blue ways
Mounting some trim-built courser did you ride?
Pal. Just so. Ptol. Then 'twere more meet you
should approach

This shrine with victims due and raiment fair.

Not in such plight as yours do men draw nigh.

Pal. Victims from us! And we from shipwreck come!

Whence would you have us bring our victims here?

May we but clasp your knees, implore your aid!

For we are hopeless in an unknown land.

Receive, protect and cherish us we pray;

Take pity on our loneliness. No home,

No hope is ours; nor anything whatever

Save what you see. Ptol. Give me your hands.

Arise.

There's never woman born more pitiful Than I am. Still you'll find but slender cheer In my poor lodging. Ev'n I find it hard To keep alive and serve my mistress Venus At my own charges.

Pal. What, is this the shrine Of Venus? Ptol. Yes, and I am called her priestess. So far as in me lies, you shall receive All kindness at my hands. Come, follow me. Pal. Ah, gladly will we go; for you are kind And gentle towards us, mother. Ptol. So 'tis meet.

W. S.

Pa. Iubémus te sáluere, máter. Pt. Saluéte,				
Puéllae. sed únde	263			
Íre uós cum úuidá uéste dícam, ópsecró,				
Tam maéstitèr uestí tas ?				
Pa. Ilico hínc ímus haúd lóngule éx hóc locó:	266			
Vérum lónge hínc abést, únde aduéctae húc sumús.				
Pt. Némpe equó lígneó per uiás caerulas				
Éstis uéctae? Pa. Ádmodum. Pt. Érgo aéquiús erát	uós			
Cándidátás ueníre hóstiátásque: ad hóc				
Fánum ad ístúnc modúm nón uénirí solét.				
Pa. Quaéne eiéctae é marí símus ámbae, ópsecró?				
Vnde nós hóstiás húc uoluísti ádigeré ?				
Núnc tibi ámpléctimúr génua egéntés opúm,				
Quae in locis nésciis néscia spé sumús,				
Vt tuó récipiás técto séruésque nos,				
Míseriárúmque te ámbárum utí mísereát,				
Quibús nec locúst ullus néc spes paráta,				
Neque hóc quod uidés ampliús nobis quícquamst.				
Pt. Manús mihi date, éxsurgite á genibus ámbae :				
Miséricordiór nulla mést feminárum.				
Sed haéc pauperés res sunt inopes, puéllae:	282			
Egomét uix ultam síc colò: Venerí cibò meo séruiò.				
Am. Venerís fanum, opsecro, hóc est?				
Pt. Fateór: ego hùius fáini				
Sacérdos clúelo.				
Verúm quidquid ést comitér fiet á me,	286			
Quod copiā uale bit.				
Ite hác mecum. Pa. Amíce benígneque honórem	,			
Mater, nostrum habés. Pt. Oportet. [Exeunt omnes.]				

Ampelisca Trachalio.

[Enter Ampelisca from the temple]

Am. I understand. I am to seek the house Which stands near Venus' shrine, knock at the door And ask for water there. Tr. What voice is that?

Am. Who spoke then? Gracious Heaven, who's that I see?

Tr. Is it Ampelisca coming from the shrine?

Am. Is this Trachalio, Plesidippus' servant?

Tr. 'Tis she indeed!

Am. Well met!

Tr. Well met, fair Ampelisca. How are you?

Am. I pass the age of happiness, good friend, And nothing happy comes my way.

Tr. Oh, hush!

Speak not ill words; who knows what they may bring?

Am. All men, if they were wise, would speak what's true.

But tell me sir, do tell me, where's your master?

Tr A protty question that I In there of course

ACTUS II. SCENA I.

(331-362, 386-396, 402-4.)

Note.—This scene is in the "laughing metre," long Iambic lines of $7\frac{1}{2}$ feet. The same kinds of feet are used as in the 6-foot Iambic (p. 9). Hiatus is allowed at the end of the 4th foot.

Ampelisca. Trachalio

- Am. Intéllego: hànc quae próxumàst me ufllam Vèneris fálno
- Pulsáre iùssisti átque aquàm rogáre. Tr. Quòia ad aúlris
- Vox mi áduolàuit? Am. Opsecrò, quis hic lóquitùr? quem ego uídeo?
- Tr. Estne Ampelisca haec, quaé foràs e fáno egrèditur?
 Am. Ést|ne hic
- Tracháliò, quem conspicòr, calátor Plèsidípipi?
- Tr. Eást. Am. Is èst: Tracháliò, salué. Tr. Salue, Ampelísica:
- Quid tú agis? Am. Aètatem haúd malàm male. Tr. Mélius òminá|re.
- Am. Verum ómnis sàpientís decèt conférre et fàbulájri.
- Sed Plésidippus túos erùs ubi amábost? Tr. Hèia uéiro,
- Quasi nón sit intus. Am. Néque pol èst neque húc quidem ùllus ué|nit.

Tr. What? Do you mean to say he has not come? Am. Now you speak truth.

Tr. 'Tis not my habit then!

Am. Lunch? Gracious me, what lunch?

Tr. Why, my dear maid,

Are you not holding sacrifice to-day?

Am. This nonsense ill becomes a friend of mine.

Tr. 'Tis true—I am not babbling nor in jest,—Your master, Labrax, summoned mine to lunch.

Am. And if he did? Aren't men and even gods

Sometimes deceived? A slave-dealer, we know, Holds not the rules of ordinary men.

Tr. Then you're not sacrificing, nor my master?
Am. Now you've guessed right.

Tr. Then what do you do here?

Am. Palaestra and myself have been hard pressed—Perils and miseries on every side,

With little hope of help from gods or men.

From all this plight the priestess sheltered us;

So here we are. Tr. What is this news, my dear? Palaestra here, my master's love? Am. E'en so.

Tr. Oh, excellent good hearing! Yet just now

Those pretty lips murmured of perils too:

Come tell me all the tale; I long to hear it.

Am. Our ship was wrecked in last night's storm, Trachalio.

Tr. Your ship? What ship? Your story opens strangely.

Am. Have you not heard, my dear Trachalio,

The slave-dealer's design to bear us off

With all we had, and sail for Sicily?

But that's all lost now, twenty fathoms deep.

Tr. Well done, great Neptune! You're a wit. This throw

Has made you prince of dicers! 'Tis a cast

- Tr. Non uénit? Am. Vèra praédicàs. Tr. Non èst meum, Ampelís|ca.
- Sed quám mox còctumst prándiùm? Am. Quod prándium, òpsecró | te?
- Tr. Němpe rém diulnam fácitis hlc? Am. Quid sómniàs, amálbo?
- Tr. Certe húc Labràx ad prándiùm uocáuit Plèsidíppum.
- Erúm meum èrus uostér. Am. Pol haùd miránda fàcta díclis:
- Si déos decèpit ét hominès, lenónum mòre félcit.
- Tr. Non rém diulnam fácitis hic uos néque erus? Am. Hàrioláire.
- Tr. Quid tu ágis hic igitur? Am. Éx malis multís metùque súm|mo
- Capitálique èx perículo òrbas auxilique opumque huc
- Recépit àd se Véneria haèc sacérdos me èt Palaés|tram.

 Tr. An híc Palaèstrast, ópsecrò, erí mei amica?

 Am. Cérlto.
- Tr. Inést lepòs in núntiò tuo mágnus, mea Àmpelís ca.
- Sed istúc periclum pérlubèt quod fúerit uòbis scílre.
- Am. Confráctast, mì Tracháliò, hac nócte nàuis nó bis.
- Tr. Quid, náuis? quae istaec fábulàst? Am. Non aúdiuisti, amá|bo,
- Quo pácto lèno clánculum nos hínc aufèrre uólulit
- In Síciliam èt quidquid domi fuit in nauem inposiquit?
- Ea núnc perièrunt ómnia. Tr. Ò, Neptúne lépide, sállue:
- Nec te áleator núllus est sapiéntior profécito.
- Nimis lépide iècistí bolùm: periúrum pèrdidís|ti.
- Sed núnc ubist lenó Labràx? Am. Perift potàndo, opi|nor:

He drank last night with Neptune, and drank deep!
Tr. Well, take me to your mistress.

Am. Come to the temple,
And there you'll find her weeping bitter tears.
Tr. Oh, but that's grievous tidings. What's her trouble?
Am. I'll tell you; this is what torments her soul:
That cruel monster took away a casket
Wherein were tokens, which she cherished dearly.
They were the only clue to find her parents;
And now they're lost, she fears.

Am. There in the ship. Our master kept it hid, Locked up inside his trunk, lest she should find Her parents and be saved.

Tr. Oh, shameful crime,
To keep in slavery a maid freeborn!
Am. But now it seems her master and the casket
And all his wealth have gone down with the ship.
Tr. A cheerful heart is the best sauce for trouble;
So I'll go in, if you will give me leave,
And do my best these shadows to dispel.
Am. With all my heart! Meanwhile 'twere best for
me

To do the priestess' bidding, so, good-bye.

M. N.

Labrax, Charmides,

(in wet clothes.)

La. Woe's me! There's not a sadder soul alive! Ch. I'm a long, long way sadder man than you. Neptúnus mágnis póculis hac nócte eum inuitáluit.

Sed dúce me ad illam, ubíst. Am. I sane in Véneris fanum huc ín|tro:

Sedéntem flèntemque opprimès. Tr. Vt iam ístuc mìhi molés|tumst!

Sed quíd flet? Am. Ègo dicám tibl: hoc sése excruciat ánilmi,

Quia léno adèmit cistulam el, quam habébat ùbique habébat

Qui suós parèntis nóscerè possét: eàm ueré|tur

Ne périerit. Tr. Vbinam éa fuit cistéllula? Am. Ìbidem in nálui:

Conclúsit ipse in uídulum, ne cópia esset éli

Qui suós parentis nosceret. Tr. O fácinus inpudícum.

Quam líberam èsse opórteàt, seruíre postulálre.

Am. Nunc éum cum nàui scílicèt abísse pèssum in álltum.

Et aurum et argentum fuit lenonis omne ibs|dem.

Tr. Ergo ánimus aèquos óptumùmst aerúmnae còndimén_itum

Ego eo íntro, nisi quid uís. Am. Eàs: ego quód mihi imperá|uit

Sacérdos id faciam átque aquam hinc de próxumò rogálbo.

SCENA II.

Ll. 520-550.—The metre is the iambic of six feet.

Labrax. Charmides.

La. Eheú, quis uluit mé mortalis míserior ?

Ch. Ego múlto tànto míseriòr quam tú, Labràx.

La. Qui? Ch. Quía ego indignus súm, tu dignus quí siès.

La. Oh bulrush, bulrush, how I envy you;
The water leaves you gloriously dry.
Ch. Well, I'm in training for a skirmisher;
All my wo-words dart out li-li-like arrows.
La. Oh, Neptune, you're a chilly, chilly bathman!
I've got out, clothes and all; but oh, it's c-cold.
He does not even keep a cooking stove;
His warmest cheer is pure salt water, iced.
Ch. How lucky are the smiths who sit all day
Among hot coals, to keep them snug and warm.
La. Oh, if I had the luck to be a duck,
To come straight out of water and still be dry!
Ch. How would it suit me, think you, now to earn
My living as hobgoblin at the games?
La. Why so?

Ch. Because my teeth chatter aloud.
Well, I'm a goose who gave himself away
Just to be stuffed and sauced as he deserved.
La. When did you do that?

Ch. When I joined your ship;

It was your crimes that stirred the depths against us. La. I listened to advice you gave yourself.

You promised me that I could sweep together

Riches, like so much mud, in Sicily.

Ch. Did you then hope, you grimy beast, that folk Would let you swallow Sicily at a gulp?

La. Show me the whale that swallowed up my trunk, With all my gold and silver packed inside.

Ch. The same one, I've no doubt, which made a meal Of my fat purse, inside my travelling-bag.

La. There's only left me now this one mean coat, And one poor shabby cloak; oh, woe is me! I may as well give up the ghost at once.

Ch. Don't weep, fool. While that tongue of yours survives

You'll never look the means to new wour way

La. O scírpe, scìrpe, laúdo fòrtunás tuás, Qui sémper sèruas glóriam àritúdinis.

Ch. Equidém me ad uèlitátionem exérceo:

Nam omnía corúsca praé tremòre fábulòr.

La. Edepól, Neptùne, es bálineator frígidus:

Cum uéstimèntis póstquam abs te àbii, al-álgeò.

Ne thérmipòliúm quidem ùllum in-ínstruit:

Ita sálsam pračhibet pótionem et frígidam.

Ch. Vt fórtunàti súnt fabri ferráril,

Qui apúd carbònes ádsidènt : sempér calènt.

La. Vtinám fortùna núnc anetìna ut-úterèr, Vt, quom éxissem èx aqu-áqu-aqua, ar-àrerém tamèn.

Ch. Quid si áliquo ad ludos mé pro manducó locem?

La. Quaprópter? Ch. Quia pol cláre crèpito déntibus. Iure óptumò me el-él-elàuisse árbitròr.

La. Qui? Ch. Quí-quia audèrem técum in nàuem ascénderè.

Qui a fúndamento mi úsque mouistí mare,

La. Tibi aúscultàui: tú promittebás mihì

Ibi mé conruere posse aièbas dítiàs.

Ch. Iam póstulàbas te ínpurata bélua,

Totám Siciliam déuoràturum insulàm.

La. Quaenám ballaèna meúm uoràuit uídulùm, Aurum átque argèntum ubi ómne cònpactúm fuit?

Ch. Eadem ílla crèdo quaé meùm marsúppiúm,

Quod plénum argènti fúit in sàccipériò.

La. Eheú, redàctus sum úsque ad ùnam hanc túniculàm

Et ad hóc misèllum pálliùm : perii óppidò.

Ch. Quid, stúlte, plòras? tíbi quidem èdepol cópià

Ch. Quid, stúlte, plòras? tíbi quidem èdepol cópiàst, Dum língua uluet, quí rem sòluas ómnibùs. [Enter Sceparnio from the temple.]

Sceparnio. Labrax. Charmides.

Sc. Heaven help us, what's the matter? In the temple here I've found

Two poor things in floods of weeping, clasping Venus' statue round.

Someone's coming they're afraid of. Only yesternight, they say.

They were all at sea and shipwrecked, now they're cast ashore to-day.

La. Would you kindly, sir, inform me where these women-kind might be?

Sc. In the shrine hard by.

La. How many!

Sc. Just a match for you and me.

La. Why, they're mine!

Se. Why, I don't know it.

La. Pretty or ugly?

Sc. Not so very:

I could fall in love with either, of an evening, when I'm merry.

La. Tolerably young then, are they?

Sc. Tolerable bore, aren't you?

Go and see them, if you want to; I've got something else to do.

[Exit Sceparnio.]

La. Charmides, that's luck! I'm certain they are just the very two.

Ch. (Aside) Plague befall you, if they are then; if not, plague befall your bones!

La. Well, I'll make my way to Venus.

Ch. Better it were Davy Jones!

Ř. S. C.

[In the next scene, which is omitted, Labrax goes into the temple, and tries to seize Palaestra and Ampelisca who cry for help. Trachalio comes by, and

Ll. 557-570.—The metre is the Trochaic of $7\frac{1}{2}$ feet, the line ending with a single stressed syllable, generally long, instead of a full Trochee (\angle -). Besides the Trochee, the Tribrach \angle --, and in certain feet the Spondee \angle - (also the Anapaest \angle --) and more rarely the Dactyl \angle -- appear.

Sceparnio

- Sc. Quid Illuc òpsecró negòtist, quód duaè muliérculaè Híc in fàno Vénerïs sìgnum fléntes àmplexaé tenènt Néscioquèm metuéntes mìserae? nócte hac àiunt próxumà Sé iactàtas, átque eièctas hódie esse àiunt é marl.
- La. Opsecro hèrcle, aduléscens, ùbi Istaec súnt quas mèmoras múlierès?
- Sc. Híc in fàno Vénerïs. La. Quòt sunt. Sc. Tótidem quòt ego et tú sumùs.
- La. Némp(e) meàe? Sc. Nemp(e) néscio istuc. La. Quá sunt fàcie? Sc. Scitulà:
- Vél ego amàre utrámuis pòssum, sí probe àdpotús sièm.
- La. Némp(e) puèllae i Sc. Némp(e) molèstus és : i ulse, sí lubèt.
- La. Méas oportet intus esse hic mulieres, mi Charmides.
- Ch. Iúppitèr te pérdat, èt si súnt et si non súnt tamèn
- La. Íntro rùmpam iam húc in Vèneris fánum. Ch. In bàrathrum máuelim.

[Exit Labrax.]

Daemones, Labrax, Sceparnio and Sparax

(the slaves with whips).

Da. Now, sir, you take your choice: will you be quiet After you've had a thrashing, or at once?

La. What you say, greybeard, moves me not a straw. These girls are mine, and from the very altar By the hair I'll drag 'em, in despite of you And Venus and the Thunderer himself.

Da. Lay but a finger on them!

La. So I will!

Da. (To the slaves with whips) Hullo, you! Just step here.

La. No, my good sir;

Please tell them, both of them, to go away.

Da. They're coming at you, straight.

La. Oh no, no, please!

Da. What if they come still closer?

La. Then I'm off.

But, you old scoundrel, if we ever meet
In the city after this, I'll make of you
The veriest laughing-stock. You'll writhe again!
I swear it by my savoury reputation!
Da. You may do all you threaten. In the meantime
Remember, if you once molest these ladies
You will be sorry for it.

La. How sorry, pray?

ACTUS III. SCENA I.

Ll. 780-839, 851-886, 878-882.—The Metre is the Iambic of 6 feet; cf. p. 9.

Daemones Labrax Palaestra Ampelisca Sceparnio Sparax

Da. Vtrúm tu lèno cúm malò lubéntiùs Quiéscis àn sic síne malò, si cópiàst?

La. Ego quaé tu lòquere flócci non fació, senèx.

Meas quídem ted inuito ét Venere èt summó Iouè

De ará capillo iám deripiam. Da. Tángedùm.

La. Tangam hércle uèro. Da. Ágedum ergo, àccede húc modó.

La. Iubedúm recèdere ístos àmbo illúc modò.

Da. Immo ád te accèdent. La. Nón hercle èquidem cénseò.

Da. Quid agés, si accèdent propius? La. Ègo recésserò. Verúm, senèx, si te úmquam in ùrbe offénderò, Numquam hércle quisquam mé lenònem díxerit, Si té non lùdos péssumòs dimíserò.

Da. Facito ístuc quòd minitáre. sèd nunc ínterim Si illás attìgeris, dábitur tibi magnúm malùm.

La. Quam mágnum uèro? Da. Quántum lènoní sat èst.

La. Minácias ego flócci non faciám tuas:

1

In spite of you I'll hale them with me straight.

Da. Just touch them!

La. Yes, by Hercules, I will!

Da. You will! Then take the consequences. Here!

Sceparnio, run to the house. Come, nimbly now;

Fetch me a pair of clubs instanter.

Da. Yes, clubs; and mind they're big ones. Just be quick. [Exit Sceparnic.]

(To Labrax) I'll give you the warm welcome you deserve.

La. Woe's me! I lost my helmet in the wreck.

'Twould come in handy if I had it now.

Mayn't I just speak to them!

Da. No, not a word.

Ah, excellent! Our clubsman has returned.

[Enter Sceparnio.]

La. The very sight of these makes my ears tingle.

Da. See, Sparax, there's a club for you. Stand there.

And you stand yonder. There you are. Now listen.

If that man lays a hand upon the ladies

Without their sufferance, see he suffers for it.

Trounce him till he forgets the very road

To his own house. Do't, as you love your lives.

If he addresses either, answer for her.

Should he attempt escape, then on the instant

See that your cudgels kiss the rascal's legs.

La. Why, won't they even let me go away?

Da. That topic's closed. And when Trachalio comes

Bringing his master, whom he's gone to fetch,

Come home at once. Watch well, make no mistake.

[Exit Daemones.]

La. Alack! In these parts temples change their gods. Just now 'twas Venus, now it's Hercules Who owns the place; at least this greybeard fellow Has left two statues of him, clubs and all.

Equidem hás te inulto iam ámbas ràpiam. Da. Tángedùm.

La. Tangam hércle uèro. Da. Tánges? àt scin quó modò?

Idúm, Scepárnio, cúrriculo, àdfer húc domò

Duas cláuas. Sc. Clàuas? Da. Séd probàs: properá citò.

Ego te hódie fàxo récte accèptum, ut dígnus ès.

La. Eheú, scelèstus gáleam in naui pérdidì:

Nunc mi opportuna hic esset, salua sí forèt.

Licét saltem istas mi áppellare? Da. Nón licèt.

Ehem, óptume èdepol éccum clàuator áduenit.

La. Illúd quidem èdepol tínnimèntumst aúribùs.

Da. Age, áccipe illinc álteram clauám, Sparáx,

Age, álter istinc, álter hinc adsístitè.

Adsístite àmbo síc. audite núnciàm:

Si hercle íllic illas hódie digito tétigerit

Inuítas, ni lstunc ístis lnuitássitls

Vsque ádeo, dònec quá domum àbeat nésciàt,

Perístis àmbo. si áppellàbit quémpiàm,

Vos réspondètote ístinc istarúm uicèm.

Sin ípse abìtere hínc uolèt, quantúm potèst

Extémplo àmplectitote crura fustibus.

La. Etiám me abire hinc non sinent? Da. Dixí satis.

Et úbi ille cùm ero séruos hùc aduénerit,

Qui erum árcessiuit, ítote éxtempló domùm.

Curáte hacc sultis mágna diligéntia. [Exit Daemones]

La. Heu hércle, ne istic fána mùtantúr citò:

Iam hic Hérculi fit, Véneris fànum quód fuit :

Ita dúo destituit sígna hic cùm clauís senèx.

Non hércle quo hìnc nunc géntium aùfugiám sciò:

Scep. (beating him). What do you mean?

La. Oh no, no, nothing.

(That's not my own Palaestra who replies.) Come! Ampelisca.

Spar. (beating him). Mind! the reckoning's prompt. La. It's not such bad advice these villains give. But I say, you fellows; you, I mean; supposing

I came a little closer to your ladies,

Would it cause annoyance? Sc. Not the least—to us La. But would it hurt me? Sc. Not if you beware.

La. Beware of what?

Sc. Of this stout ready reckoner.

La. Ah, let me go, I beg you.

Sc. Why, with pleasure.

(He starts to go, but they both threaten him with their clubs.)

La. You're very good; best thanks to both of you. But no, I will not leave you. As you were! What cursed luck I'm having every way! It is by siege that I must win the day. [Enter Plesidippus] Pl. Where is that villain Labrax? Bring me to him. La. Good morning.

Pl. Hang the morning! Take your choice. I'm going to tie a halter round your neck.
Will you be dragged away, or merely hauled?
Choose while there's time.

La. I don't want either, thanks. Pl. Trachalio, run off to the beach at once, And find those men I brought to hale this wretch To the hangman. Bid them hasten into town To meet me; then post back and plant yourself As sentry here. Meanwhile this miscreant I'll drag before the magistrates, and sue him With an ejectment action. Off you come! La. Why, what have I done!

Pl. Done? Do you ask me that?

Ita núnc mi utrùmque saéuit, èt terra ét marè.

Palaéstra! Sc. Quid uis? La. Ápage, còntrouórsiàst:

Haec quídem Palaèstra quaé respondit nón meàst.

Heus, Ampelisca! Sp. Cáuĕ sis infortúniò.

La. Vt pótis est, ignaui hómines sàtĭs recté monènt.

Sed uóbis dico, heús uos, núm moléstiaèst

Me adíre ad illas própius? Sc. Nìl—nobís quidèm.

La. Numquíd molèstum míhi erit? Sc. Nìl, si cáueris.

La. Quid èst quod càueam? Sc. Em, á crasso infortúnio.

La. Quaeso hércle abire ut líceat. Sp. Àbeas, sí uelis.

La. Bene hércle fàctum: hábeo ùobis grátiam.

Non cédam pòtius: illic àstate ilicò.

Edepól prouèni néquitèr multis modis:

Certúmst hasce hòdie usque ópsidiòne uincerè.

Plesidippus Trachalio.

Pl. Duc me ád lenònem récta. ubi illic ést homò?
La. Salué. Pl. Salùtem níl morōr. opta óciùs:
Rapí te optòrto cóllo màuis án trahì?
Vtrúmuis òpta, dúm licèt. La. Neutrúm uolò.
Pl. Abi sáne ad litus cúrriculò, Tracháliò,
Iube illós in ùrbem ire óbuiam àd portúm mihi,
Quos mécum dùxi, hunc qui ád carnùficem tráderènt:
Post húc redito atque ágitato hic custódiàm.

[Exit Trachalio]

Ego húnc scelèstum in iús rapiam èxulés dicà. Age, ámbula in ius. La. Quid ego dèliquí? Pl. Rogàs? Quin árrabònem a me áccepisti ob múlierèm Et eam hínc auèxti? La. Nón auèxi. Pl. Quór negàs? La. Quia pól prouèxi: auéhere nòn quiuí misèr.

I said I'd wait on you at Venus' temple. And here I am, consistency itself. Pl. Tell that tale to the judge; we've had enough. Now, my Palaestra, you and Ampeliaca, Stay here till I return.

Sc. Sir, I suggest

They go to our house till you come again.

They shall; you are most kind.

La. You're robbing me.

Thieves!

'Thieves,' you say! Seize him and drag him off.

[They lay hands on him roughly.]

La. Palaestra, mercy!

Pl. Come on, gallows-bird! [Labrax is dragged off.]

G. N.

Gripus (carrying a traveller's basket-trunk in a net).

Now praise be to my patron, lord Neptune prais'd be he.

Who dwells in fishy places in the salt, salt sea! Home he's brought me from his quarters With my boat all safe and sound;

And upon the stormy waters

Such a treasure I have found; The richest, rarest haul it is that e'er he sent to me! Hurrah! I've found a way,

Who had but little ease,

To be as lazy as I please

And keep a holiday. From the sea did I win it,

Whatever is in it.

Equidém tibl me díxeram praestó forè Apud Véneris fànum: númquid mùto? súmne ibl? Pl. In iure causam dícito: hic uerbum sat èst. Pl. Tu méa Palaèstra et Ámpelisca, ibidem ílicò Manéte, dùm ego huc rédeo. Sc. Èquidem suádeò Vt ád nos àbeant pótius, dùm recipís. Pl. Placèt: Bene fácitis. La. Fures mi éstis. Sc. Quid i 'furés'? rape.

La. Oro, opsecrò, Palaéstra. Pl. Sèquere, cárnufèx.

ACTUS IV. SCENA I.

Note.—The metre of 906-11 is Bacchiac (see p. 11); 924-5 a Trochaic ($2\frac{1}{3}$ feet per line) (but 925 b and c begin with a Choriambus, - (--); 926—935 Anapaestic (cf. p. 11).

Gripus.

Neptúno has agó gratiás meo patróno,	906
Qui sálsis locís incolít pisculéntis,	
Quom méd ex suís pulchre ornátum expediuit	
Templís redducém, plurumá praeda onústum	
Salúte horiae, átque in marí fluctuóso	
Piscátu nouó me uberí conpotíuit.	911
Nám ego núnc mihí,	924a
Qui ínpigér fuí,	
Répperi út pigér	
Sí uelim siém.	
Hóc ego ín marí,	
Quidquíd inest, répperí:	
Quidquíd inest, gráue quidémst.	925c

There's gold in it, that I could wager, and no one the secret to share;

Now, Gripus, you've odds in your favour, to be a free man, if you care.

I have it, Fif go to my master, and cunningly—that's the best plan—

I'll offer him cash, just a little, and bargain till I'm a free man.

When I'm free, then I'll get me some acres, a house, aye, and slaves, and such things;

A merchant I'll be with great galleons: they'll call me a King among Kings.

Then just for the sake of diversion, to ape Stratonicus, I'll steer

In a ship of my own round the cities; and when I am fam'd far and near.

A capital lordly I'll build me, and call it King Gripus his Town,

Where I'll rule oer my realm and my subjects, and 'stablish my fame and renown.

[Enter Trachalio, who picks up the rope.]

Tr. Ho, there! stay, sir. Gr. Wherefore, pray, sir? Tr. Till I give your rope a coil.

- Aurum hic ego inèsse reór, nec mì conscius est ùllus homó: nunc haèc
- Tibi ŏccásiŏ, Grlpe, optígit ut iàm libérum te dèt populó praetòr.
- Nunc síc faciàm, sic cónsiliùmst: ad erúm ueniàm docte átque astù.
- Pauxillatim pollicitabor pro cápite argéntum, ut sím liber.
- Iam ubí libèr ero, igitúr demùm mi instrúam agrum atque aèdis, máncipià:
- Nauíbus magnis mercáturàm faciam: ápud regès rex pérhibebòr.
- Post ánimi caùsa míhi nauèm faciam átque imitàbor Strátonicùm,
- Oppída circùmuectábor. úbi nobílitas mès concláruerit¹, Oppídum magnùm conmoénibò: ei ego úrbi Grìpo indám nomèn,
- Moniméntum méaĕ famae ét factís; ibi régnum màgnum instítulam.

 935

Note.—The metre of 938a-948b is Iambic, in various lengths of line, the first foot being often a dactyl (-4-). 949-950 are Cretic (cf. p. 11). 951-4 uncertain combinations, mainly anapaestic. 954-962 Anapaestic (cf. p. 11). 963-1042 Trochaics of $7\frac{1}{2}$ feet (cf. p. 29).

Trachalio. Gripus.

Tr. Heus máne. Gr. Quid màneam? Tr. Dum hánc tibi 938a

Quam tráhis rudèntem cónplicò.

Gr. Mitté modo. Tr. At pól ego te ádiuuó:

¹ Sic scripsi: erit clara. Codd. edd.

- Gr. Nay, you've come to the wrong market; yesternight we'd such a gale,
- Once for all, young man, I tell you: I've no fish today for sale.
- Look! here's in my dripping meshes ne'er a scaly back to see.
- Tr. Marry, fish is not my purpose, but a word 'twixt you and me.
- Gr. Be you who you may, you're plaguing

 Tr. I'll not let you budge from here.
- Gr. Plague upon you! What's your business, dragging me and all my gear?
- Tr. Listen. Gr. Not a word I'll listen. Tr. Faith! you must. Gr. Another day.
- Tr. Well, it's worth your while to hearken what it is I have to say.
- Gr. Say your say, then. Tr. Is there no one spying on our tracks, I pray?
- Gr. Is it anything touches me near?
- Tr. Ay, truly; you'll see, when you hear-

But will it lie safe in your ear?

Gr. O, what is it? Say, do but say-

Tr. Hush, hush! I will tell

If you promise me well

That you'll never the secret betray.

Gr. I pledge you my word: you may trust it to me;

You may trust me, whoever you be.

Tr. Then listen. Once I saw a thief at work,

And knew the owner of the thing he stole;

So straight I sought the thief, and with these terms

Nam bónis quod bène fit, haúd perit.

Gr. Turbída tempèstas héri fuit:

Nil hábeo, adulèscens, písciùm:

Ne tú mihi èsse póstulès.

Non uídes refèrre me úuidùm

Reté sine squàmosó pecù?

Tr. Non édepol piscis éxpetò

Quam tuí sermònis sum índigèns.

Gr. Enícas iam me òdio, quísquis ès.

Tr. Non sínam ego abire hinc té: manè.

Gr. Caue sís malò: quid tú, malùm, nam mánu me rètrahis? Tr. Aú | di.

Gr. Non aúdio. Tr. At pol qui aúdiès. Gr. Post. Tr. Núnc. Gr. Quin lòquere quídluis.

Tr. Ehodum húc modo: òperae prétilumst

Quod tíbi ego uòlo narrá re.

Gr. Elóquere quid id est. Tr. Vide, | num

Quispíam consequitur própe | nos.

Gr. Écquid ést quod mea réferat? Tr. Scilicét: 949 Séd boní consilí écquid in té mihist?

Gr. Quíd negótíst, modo díc. Tr. Dicám, tace, sì fídem modó

Das míhi te non fore infíldum.

Gr. Do fídem tibl:

Fidús ero, quísquis es. Tr. Aúdi.

Furtum égo uidì qui fáciebàt.

954

Norám dominum ld quoi fíebàt.

Post ád furem ègomet déueniò

Feroque éi condicionem hóc pactò:

'Ego istúc furtùm scio quoi factùmst:

Nunc míhi si uls dare dímidiùm

No tales to carry.' But he answered nought.

Now, what think you in fairness he should give?

A half, I'd have you say. Gr. Nay, more; for else
You should go tell the owner. Tr. Thanks; th'
advice

Is good. Now mark. All this is your concern.

Gr. Mine! How so! Tr. Why, the trunk there, in your hand—

I long have known its owner. Gr. Say you so?

Tr. Ay, and how it was lost. Gr. And I know how 'twas found,

Ay, and who found it, and who owns it now.

This suits your case as much as t'other mine:

I know the trunk's new master, you the old.

None takes it from me. Never dream you can.

W. J. G.

Tr. Well, you shan't take it either, till you name Some stakeholder or judge, who'll hear the case, And settle it between us.

Gr. Are you crazy?

- Tr. Yes, clean demented. Gr. I'm stark raving mad.
- Tr. Say one more word, I'll smash your head to pieces!
- Gr. Lay but a finger on't, I'll strike you down,
- As I would strike an octopus at sea!
- Come, will you fight? Tr. What need? Let's share the spoil.
- Gr. Make no demands from me, young man, unless

Indícium dòmino nón faciàm.'

Is míhi nil ètiam réspondit.

Quid Inde aéquomst dàri mihi? dímidiùm

Volo ŭt dícas. Gr. Immo hercle étiam plùs:

Nam nísi dat, dòmino dícundùm

Censéo. Tr. Tuo consilió faciam.

- Nunc áduorte ànimum: námque hoc òmne attinet ad te Gr. Quid fác|tumst?
- Tr. Vídulum istum quoiust nòui ego hominem iàm pridém. Gr. Quid èst? 963
- Tr. Ét quo pàcto périit. Gr. At ego quó pacto inuentúst sciò:
- Ét qui inuènit hóminem nòui, et dóminus quì nunc est
- Níhilo pòl plurís tua hòc quam quánti illùd refért meà.
- Égo Illum nòui quóius nùnc est: tu Illum quòius antchác fuit.
- Húnc homò feret á me nèmo: né tu tè sperés potis.
- Tr. Tu ístunc hòdie nón ferès, nisi dás sequèstrum aut árbitrùm,
- Quóius haèc res árbitràtu fíat. Gr. Quaèso sánun ès?
- Tr. Élleboròsus sum. Gr. Át ego cerritus: húnc non àmittám tamèn.
- Tr. Vérbum etiam àdde unúm, iam in cèrebro cólaphos àpstrudám tuò.
- Gr. Tánge: adflìgam ad térram te itidem ut píscem sòleo pólypùm.
- Vís pugnàre? Tr. Quíd opust? qu'n tu pótius praèdam díuidè.
- Gr. Hínc tu nìsi malúm frunisci níl potès, ne póstules.
- Abeo ego hìnc. Tr. At ego hínc offlèctam náuem, ne quo abeás: manè.

Gr. You may be lookout-man, but I'm the helmsman: Let go the rope, you villain. Tr. Yes, if you Let go the basket.

Gr. Don't you dream of that.

Not one split straw will you get out of me.

Come, is there anyone you know who lives here!

Gr. My neighbours, naturally. Tr. Where do you live?

Gr. Oh, far away among those furthest fields.

Tr. Well then, will you agree to this proposal:

Let him who lives in this house here be umpire.

Slack off the rope a space, while I withdraw

And think it over. Tr. Right. Gr. (Aside). Ha! ha! ho! ho!

I win! The booty's mine for ever now.

He's walking straight into my own preserves, And choosing my own master for his judge.

Ha! ha! I know that good old gentleman;

He'll never judge away a threepenny piece

From his own servant. Ah, my cunning fellow, You don't know where you are! I'll take that offer.

(Aloud) Well, though I know by right the prize is mine. I'll take your terms rather than make you fight.

Tr. Ah, now, you answer like a gentleman.

Daemones, Palaestra, Ampelisca, Gripus, Trachalio.

Now, Gripus, pay attention. You, sir, make clear The claims you're urging Quick! my time is short. Tr. I've told them once. But if they're still not clear, I'll speak again. These ladies must be free. The first was stolen from Athens when a child. Gr. What's that to do with trunks, I'd like to know,

- Gr. Sí tu pròreta ísti nàui's, égo gubernatór erò.
- Mitte rudentém, scelèste. Tr. Mittam: omitte uidulum.
- Gr. Númquam hercle hìnc hodié ramènta fíes fòrtunátior
- Tr. Écquem in his locís nouisti? Gr. Opórtet ulcinós meòs.
- Tr. Vbi tu hic hàbitas? Gr. Pórro illic longe úsque in càmpis últumls.
- Tr. Vín qui in hàc uilla hábitat èius árbitràtu fíerì?
- Gr. Paulispèr remitte rèstem, dum concèdo et consulò.
- Tr. Fíat. Gr. Eùge, sálua rès est: praéda haec perpetuást meà.
- Ad meum erum àrbitrum uocàt me hic intra praèsepis meàs.
- Númquam hercle hòdie abiúdicabit áb suò trióbolùm.
- Ne iste haud scit quam cóndiciònem tétulerit: eo ad árbitrum.
- Tr. Quid igitùr? Gr. Quamquam ístuc èsse iús meùm certó sciò,
- Fíat istue pótius quam nunc púgnem tècum. Tr. Núnc placès.

SCENA II.

Ll. 1102-1111, 1127-1177.—The metre is still the Trochaic of $7\frac{1}{2}$ feet.

Daemones, Palaestra, Ampelisca, Gripus, Trachalio.

- Da. Grípe, aduòrte animúm. tu paùcis éxpedì quid póstulàs.
- Tr. Díxi equidèm: sed sí parum intelléxti, dicam dénuò. Hásce ambàs, ut dúdum dixi, ita ésse opòrtet liberàs:
- Haéc Athènis párua fùit uírgo sùrpta. Gr. Díc mihì,

Whether the girls are bondwomen or free?

Tr. I'll not talk out the day, repeating things
To please that rogue.

Da. Cease wrangling, state the facts.
W. S.

Tr. In that trunk you ought to find a casket made of walnut-wood,

In the casket lie the tokens which are all she has to trust For a clue to find her parents, from whose keeping she was stolen.

With the tokens, long ago, from Athens, as I said just now.

Da. Come now, Gripus, hand the trunk here.

Gr. Well, I'll trust you with it, sir.

Only, if the lady's tokens are not there, you give it back.

Da. Good. Gr. Then take it.

Da. Hear, Palaestra, hear me, Ampelisca, too.
Say, does this contain your casket? Is it this you
meant?
Pa. It is.

Gr. Woe is me! She'd hardly seen it when she answered that it was.

Pl. Let me make this puzzling question plain and simple in your eyes.

There should be a wooden casket in the trunk. What there you'll find

I'll declare, and name each object though you show me none of them.

Then, if I have named them rightly, give me back my own.

Da. 'Tis well.

Tr. To my mind, the purest justice.

Gr. Pure injustice 'tis to mine.

Should she be a fortune-teller or by witch-craft know the whole

Contents of the little casket, shall she get it all the same?

Do Not unless she talls them fairly no thought

Quíd id ad uldulum pértinèt, seruaé sint lstae an líberaè.

Tr. Omnia iterum uís memoràri, scélus, ut defiat dies.

Da. Apstinè maledíctis èt mihi quód rogàui díluè.

Tr. Cistellam isti inésse opòrtet caúdeam in isto uidulò,

Vbi sunt signa quí parèntis nóscere haèc possít suòs,

Quíscum pèriit párua Athènis, sícutì dixí priùs.

Da. Cédo modò mihi ístum uidulum, Grípe. Gr. Còncredám tibi:

Át, si istòrum níl sit, ùt mihi réddas. Da. Rèddetúr. Gr. Tenè.

Da. Aúdi nùnciám, Palaèstra atque Ámpellsca, hoc quód loquòr:

Estne hic uidulus, úbi cistèllam túam inesse àiebas?

Pa. Is èst.

Gr. Périi hercle ègo misér: uti prìus quam plane aspèxit flicò

Éum esse dixit! Pa. Fáciam ego hànc rem ex prócliua planám tibi.

Cístellam isti inésse opòrtet caúdeam in isto uidulò:

Íbi ego dìcam quídquid ìnerit nóminàtim: tú mihì

Nùllum ostènderís. si fàlsa dícam, frùstra díxerò:

Vós tamen istic quídquid inerit uóbis òmne habébitis.

Sí erunt uèra, tum ópsecrò te ut méa mi rèddantúr.

Da. Placèt:

Iús merum òras méo quidem ànimo. Gr. Át meo hèrcle iniús merum.

Quíd, si ista aut supérstitòsa aut háriolàst atque ómnià

Quídquid ìnerit uéra dìcet, támen habèbit háriolà?

Da. Nón ferèt, nisi uéra dìcet: néquiquam hàriolábitùr.

Sólue uìdulum érgo, ut quìd sit uérum quàm primúm

sciàm.

Tr. One for Gripus! Gr. There it's loosened.

Pa. Ah! The casket! Da. Is this it?

Ps. Certainly. O dearest parents, here I carry you shut up!

In this box my means and prospects of e'er finding you are hid.

Gr. Then i' faith the gods with anger should pursue you, unknown miss,

For so cruelly enclosing parents in so cramped a place.

Da. Gripus, come; 'tis your concern, this. Girl, from there—a good way off—

You must tell what's in the casket,—name and catalogue the whole.

Should you err one jot or tittle, and then try to gloss your words,

My good woman, 'twill be useless; emendations will not wash.

Gr. 'Tis but justice.

Tr. Not your justice; you're an unjust knave, I know.

Da. Speak now, girl; and do you, Gripus, just attend and hold your tongue.

Pa. There are childish tokens in it.

Da. Yes, I see them. Gr. Plague upon't,
That's the first round gone against me. Stop, don't
show them. Da. Of what form?

Tell them all in order.

Pa. First a tiny, golden, lettered sword.

Da. Tell me now what are the letters?

Pa. They make up my father's name;— On the other side a hatchet, tiny, golden like the sword, Double-edged and lettered also with my mother's name.

Da. Enough!

What's your father's name inscribed upon the sword?

Pa. "Tis Daemones."

- Tr. Hóc habèt! Gr. Solútust. Da. Aperi. Pa. Vídeo cistellam. Da. Haécinèst?
- Pa. Ístaec èst. o méi parèntes, hic uos conclusos gero: Húc opèsque spésque uostrum cognoscèndum condidì.
- Gr. Túm tibi hèrcle déos iràtos ésse opòrtet, quísquis ès, Quaé parèntis tám in angùstum túos locùm conpégeris.
- Da. Grípe, accède huc, túa res àgitur: tú puèlla, istínc procúl
- Dícito quid insit et qua fácie: memorato omnia.
- Si hércle tàntillúm peccàssis, quód postèrius póstulès
- Te ád uerùm conuórti, nùgas, múlier, màgnas égeris.
- Gr. Iús bonum òras. Tr. Édepol haùd tuom órat :
 nàm tu iniúriù's.
- Da. Lóquere núnciám puèlla. Grípe, animum àduorte ác tacè.
- Pa. Súnt crepùndia. Da. Écca uldeo. Gr. Périi in primo proéliò:
- Máne: ne ostènderís. Da. Qua fàcie súnt? responde ex órdinè.
- Pa. Énsiculust suréolus primum lítteratus. Da. Dícedum,
- In eo ensiculo lítteràrum quíd est. Pa. Mei nomén patris.
- Póst altrinsecúst securicia áncipes, itidem aúrea,
- Litterata; ibi mátris nômen in securiclast. Da. Manè:
- Díc, in ènsiculó quid nòmen ést patèrnum. Pa. Daémonès.
- Da. Di inmortàles, úbi loci sunt spés meae ? Gr. Ìmmo edepól meàe ?
- Tr. Pérgite, òpsecró, continuo. Gr. Plácide aut ite in malám crucèm.

Da. What's your mother's name that's written on the axe?

Pa. 'Tis Daedalis.

Da. Heav'n be praised! The gods vouchsafe me preservation.

Gr. Death to me.

Da. This must be my daughter, Gripus!

Gr. So she may, for all I care.

May the gods combined destroy you, who to-day clapped eyes on me.

Curse on me too for not looking round a hundred times or more,

To make sure no one could see me, ere I dragged the net to land.

Pa. After these a tiny sickle and two golden claspéd hands,

Then a pygmy windlass.

Gr. Plague you with your pigs and porkers too.

Pa. Then an amulet which my father gave me on a birthday once.

Da. 'Tis the self-same! I must clasp her in my arms;
I can't refrain.

Daughter, daughter! I'm your father, your own father Daemones;

Yes, and Daedalis your mother is within the house you see.

Pa. Father, father I despaired of!

Da. Come! You're held in willing arms.

Tr. Hurrah, hurrah! This happy ending makes amends for past alarms.

Now, sirs, if you like our playing, show it in the usual way;

I invite you all to dinner sixteen twelvemonths from to-day.

W. B. A.

- Da. Lóquere mátris nómen hic quid in securiclá sièt.
- Pa. Daédalis. Da. Di mé seruàtum cúpiunt. Gr. Àt me pérditùm.
- Da. Fíliàm meam esse hánc opòrtet, Grípe. Gr. Sit per mé quidèm.

Quí te di òmnes pérdant, qui me hodie óculis uidistí tuls, Méque adeò sceléstum, qui non círcumspèxi céntièns

Prius me nè quis inspectàret, quám rete èxtraxi éx aqua.

- Pa. Póst sicilicula árgentèola et dúae conèxae mániculae, Súcula— Gr. Quin tu i díerècta cúm sucla et cum pórculis.
- Pa. Ét bulla aureast, pater quam dédit mi natalí die.
- Da. Éast profècto: cóntinèri quín conplèctar nón queò. Fílià mea, sálue: ego is sum quí te pròduxí patèr:

Égo sum Daèmonés, et màter túa eccam hic intus Daédalis.

- Pa. Sálue, mì pater insperàte. Da. Sálue: ut te àmplectór lubèns.
- Tr. Vólup est quom latuc éx pietate uóstra uòbis cóntight.

Spéctatòres, si uolètis plaúsum fàbulae huic darè, Cómissàtum omnés uenitote ád me ad ànnos sédecim.

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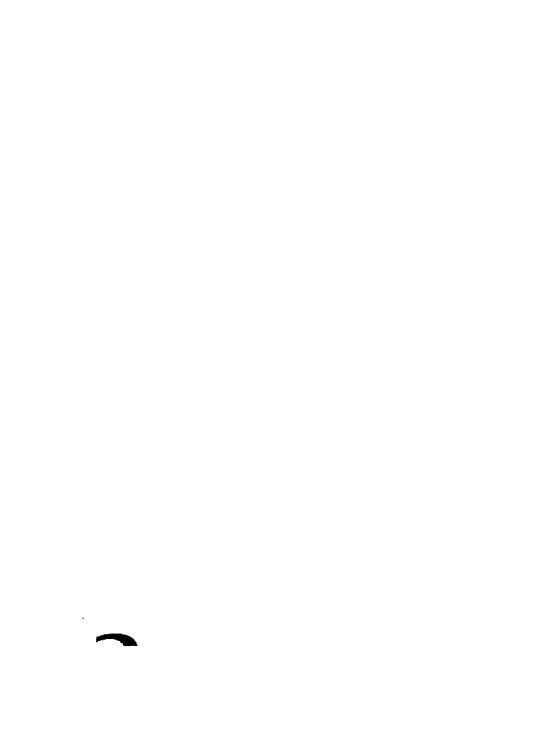
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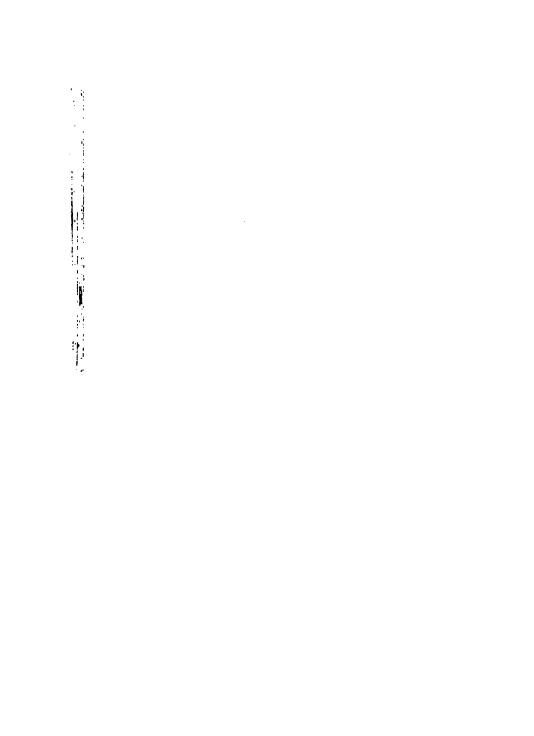






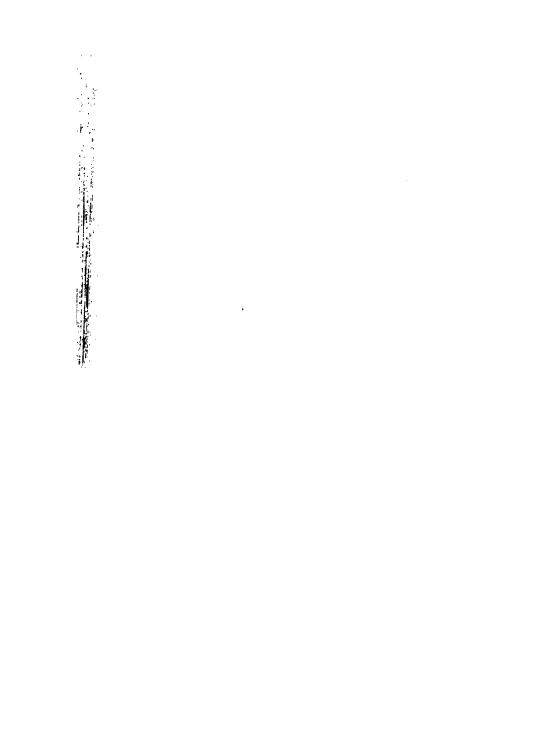




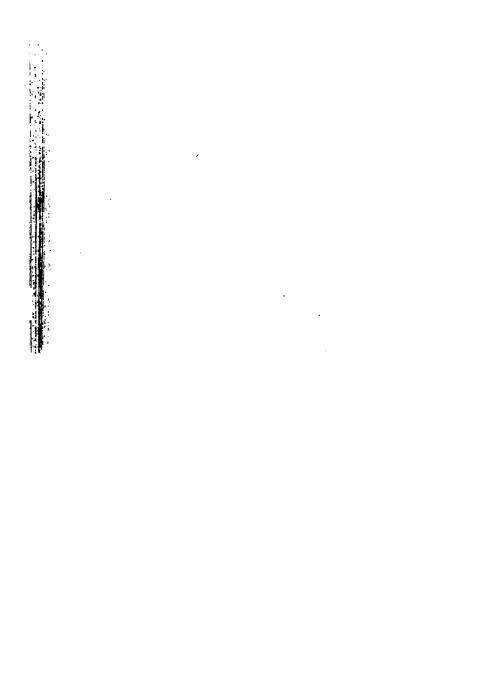














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